



Species List

Click on the common name for more information about each species.

Montour Woods Conservation Area

Common Name	Scientific Name
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Flora

Trees

Sugar Maple	<i>(Acer saccharum)</i>
Tulip Poplar	<i>(Liriodendron tulipifera)</i>
Yellow Willow	<i>(Salix lutea)</i>
Quaking Aspen	<i>(Populus tremuloides)</i>
Elm	<i>(Ulmus)</i>
Staghorn Sumac	<i>(Rhus typhina)</i>
White Oak	<i>(Quercus alba)</i>
Black Oak	<i>(Quercus velutina)</i>
Spicebush	<i>(Lindera benzoin)</i>
Canada Hemlock	<i>(Tsuga canadensis)</i>
Honey Locust	<i>(Gleditsia triacanthos)</i>
Eastern White Pine	<i>(Pinus strobus)</i>
Eastern Hophornbeam	<i>(Ostrya virginiana)</i>
American Hornbeam	<i>(Carpinus caroliniana)</i>
Swamp White Oak	<i>(Quercus bicolor)</i>
Black Gum	<i>(Nyssa sylvatica)</i>
Crab Apple	<i>(Malus coronaria)</i>
Wild Apple	<i>(Malus sylvestris)</i>
White Ash	<i>(Fraxinus americana)</i>
Bigtooth Aspen	<i>(Populus grandidentata)</i>
Wild Black Cherry	<i>(Prunus serotina)</i>
Box Elder	<i>(Acer negundo)</i>
American Elm	<i>(Ulmus americana)</i>
Slippery Elm	<i>(Ulmus rubra)</i>
Cockspur Hawthorn	<i>(Crataegus crus-galli)</i>
Black Locust	<i>(Robinia pseudoacacia)</i>
Black Maple	<i>(Acer nigrum)</i>
Red Maple	<i>(Acer rubrum)</i>

American Sycamore	<i>(Platanus occidentalis)</i>
Black Walnut	<i>(Juglans nigra)</i>
Black Willow	<i>(Salix nigra)</i>
American Beech	<i>(Fagus grandifolia)</i>
Yellow Buckeye	<i>(Aesculus flava)</i>
Shagbark Hickory	<i>(Carya ovata)</i>
Chestnut Oak	<i>(Quercus prinus)</i>
Red Oak	<i>(Quercus rubra)</i>
Sassafras	<i>(Sassafras albidum)</i>
Basswood	<i>(Tilia americana)</i>
Black Birch	<i>(Betula lenta)</i>
Buckeye	<i>(Aesculus glabra)</i>
Butternut	<i>(Juglans cinerea)</i>
Northern Catalpa	<i>(Catalpa speciosa)</i>
Mazzard Cherry	<i>(Prunus avium)</i>
Common Chokecherry	<i>(Prunus virginiana)</i>
Flowering Dogwood	<i>(Cornus florida)</i>
Common Hackberry	<i>(Celtis occidentalis)</i>
Pignut Hickory	<i>(Carya glabra)</i>
Horse Chestnut	<i>(Aesculus hippocastanum)</i>
Shingle Oak	<i>(Quercus imbricaria)</i>
Downy Serviceberry	<i>(Amelanchier arboria)</i>
Norway Spruce	<i>(Picea abies)</i>
Bitternut Hickory	<i>(Carya cordiformis)</i>
Scarlet Oak	<i>(Quercus coccinea)</i>
Osage Orange	<i>(Maclura pomifera)</i>

Ferns and Clubmoss

Christmas Fern	<i>(Polystichum acrostichoides)</i>
Sensitive Fern	<i>(Onoclea sensibilis)</i>
Evergreen Woodfern	<i>(Dryopteris intermedia)</i>
Cut-leaf Grape Fern	<i>(Botrychium dissectum)</i>
Common Clubmoss	<i>(Lycopodium clavatum)</i>
Rock Polypody	<i>(Polypodium virginianum)</i>
Ebony Spleenwort	<i>(Asplenium platyneuron)</i>

Grass-like Plants

Rough Bluegrass	<i>(Poa trivialis)</i>
Panic Grass	<i>(Panicum)</i>
Reed Canary Grass	<i>(Phalaris arundinacea)</i>
Wool Grass	<i>(Scirpus cyperinus)</i>
Field Horsetail	<i>(Equisetum arvense)</i>
Common Rush	<i>(Juncus effusus)</i>
Broom Sedge	<i>(Andropogon virginicus)</i>
Deer-tongue Grass	<i>(Dichanthelium clandestinum)</i>

Poverty Grass	<i>(Sporobolus vaginiflorus)</i>
Canada Wild-Rye	<i>(Elymus canadensis)</i>
Broad Looseflower Sedge	<i>(Carex laxiflora)</i>

Wildflowers and Herbs

Small-Flowered Agrimony	<i>(Agrimonia parviflora)</i>
White Wood Aster	<i>(Eurybia divaricata)</i>
White Avens	<i>(Geum canadense)</i>
Yellow Avens	<i>(Geum aleppicum)</i>
Foxglove Beardtongue	<i>(Penstemon digitalis)</i>
Rough Bedstraw	<i>(Galium asprellum)</i>
Sessile-leaved Bellwort	<i>(Uvularia sessilifolia)</i>
Hairy Bittercress	<i>(Cardamine hirsuta)</i>
Pennsylvania Bittercress	<i>(Cardamine pennsylvanica)</i>
Smallflowered Bittercress	<i>(Cardamine parviflora)</i>
Crowfoot Buttercup	<i>(Ranunculus sceleratus)</i>
Early Buttercup	<i>(Ranunculus fascicularis)</i>
Hispid Buttercup	<i>(Ranunculus hispidus)</i>
Swamp Buttercup	<i>(Ranunculus hispidus var nitidus)</i>
Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	<i>(Cerastium fontanum)</i>
Common Cinquefoil	<i>(Potentilla simplex)</i>
Cleavers	<i>(Galium aparine)</i>
Red Clover	<i>(Trifolium pratense)</i>
Coltsfoot	<i>(Tussilago farfara)</i>
Green-head Coneflower	<i>(Rudbeckia laciniata)</i>
Yellow Corydalis	<i>(Corydalis flavula)</i>
Creeping Jenny	<i>(Lysimachia nummularia)</i>
Early Winter Cress	<i>(Barbarea verna)</i>
Dames Rocket	<i>(Hesperis matronalis)</i>
Common Dandelion	<i>(Taraxacum officinale)</i>
Purple Deadnettle	<i>(Lamium purpureum)</i>
Bluntleaf (Broadleaf) Dock	<i>(Rumex obtusifolius)</i>
Spreading Dogbane	<i>(Apocynum androsaemifolium)</i>
Daisy Fleabane	<i>(Erigeron annuus)</i>
Spring Forget-me-not	<i>(Myosotis verna)</i>
Gall of the Earth	<i>(Prenanthes trifoliolata)</i>
Wild Garlic	<i>(Allium vineale)</i>
Spotted (Wild) Geranium	<i>(Geranium maculatum)</i>
Canadian Wild Ginger	<i>(Asarum canadense)</i>
Canada Goldenrod	<i>(Solidago canadensis)</i>
Early Goldenrod	<i>(Solidago juncea)</i>
Ground-ivy	<i>(Glechoma hederacea)</i>
Spotted Jewelweed	<i>(Impatiens capensis)</i>
Spotted Joe-pye-weed	<i>(Eupatorium maculatum)</i>
Common Knotweed	<i>(Polygonum aviculare)</i>
Japanese Knotweed	<i>(Polygonum cuspidatum)</i>

Trout Lily	<i>(Erythronium americanum)</i>
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>(Lobelia siphilitica)</i>
Mayapple	<i>(Podophyllum peltatum)</i>
Tall Meadow Rue	<i>(Thalictrum polygamum)</i>
False Mermaid-weed	<i>(Floerkea proserpinacoides)</i>
Swamp Milkweed	<i>(Asclepias incarnata)</i>
Garlic Mustard	<i>(Alliaria petiolata)</i>
Myrtle	<i>(Vinca minor)</i>
Stinging Nettle	<i>(Urtica dioica)</i>
Oxeyed Daisy	<i>(Leucanthemum vulgare)</i>
Common Evening Primrose	<i>(Oenothera biennis)</i>
Queen Anne's Lace	<i>(Daucus carota)</i>
Smooth Rockcress	<i>(Arabis laevigata)</i>
Black Snakeroot	<i>(Cimicifuga racemosa)</i>
Solomon's-seal	<i>(Polygonatum biflorum)</i>
Springbeauty	<i>(Claytonia virginica)</i>
Carolina Springbeauty	<i>(Claytonia caroliniana)</i>
Woodland Stonecrop	<i>(Sedum ternatum)</i>
Teasel	<i>(Dipsacus sylvestris)</i>
Broadleaf Toothwort	<i>(Cardamine diphylla)</i>
Cutleaf Toothwort	<i>(Cardamine concatenata)</i>
Common Blue Violet	<i>(Viola sororia)</i>
Smooth Yellow Violet	<i>(Viola pubescens var. pubescens)</i>
Virginia Waterleaf	<i>(Hydrophyllum virginianum)</i>
Northern Willow Herb	<i>(Epilobium septentrionale)</i>
Wingstem	<i>(Verbesina alternifolia)</i>
Common Yarrow	<i>(Achillea millefolium)</i>
Woodland Agrimony	<i>(Agrimonia striata)</i>
Flat-topped Aster	<i>(Aster umbellatus)</i>
Great Burdock	<i>(Arctium lappa)</i>
Skunk Cabbage	<i>(Symplocarpus foetidus)</i>
Common Winter Cress	<i>(Barbarea vulgaris)</i>
Daylily	<i>(Hemerocallis fulva)</i>
Curley Dock	<i>(Rumex crispus)</i>
Poison Hemlock	<i>(Conium maculatum)</i>
Common Mullein	<i>(Verbascum thapsus)</i>
Snowdrops	<i>(Galanthus woronowii)</i>
Star of Bethlehem	<i>(Ornithogalum umbellatum)</i>
White Vervain	<i>(Verbena urticifolia)</i>
Watercress	<i>(Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum)</i>
Blunt-leaf Waterleaf	<i>(Hydrophyllum canadense)</i>
American Alumroot	<i>(Heuchera americana)</i>
Fragrant Bedstraw	<i>(Galium triflorum)</i>
Bluets (Azure)	<i>(Houstonia caerulea)</i>
Kidney-leaf Buttercup	<i>(Ranunculus abortivus)</i>
Blue Cohosh	<i>(Caulophyllum thalictroides)</i>

Purple Cress	<i>(Cardamine douglassii)</i>
Sharplobe Hepatica	<i>(Hepatica nobilis var. acuta)</i>
Starflower	<i>(Trientalis borealis)</i>
Wakerobin	<i>(Trillium erectum)</i>
Rue Anemone	<i>(Thalictrum thalictroides)</i>
Beechdrops	<i>(Epifagus virginiana)</i>
Wild Bergamot	<i>(Monarda fistulosa)</i>
Common Chickweed	<i>(Stellaria media)</i>
Heal-all	<i>(Prunella vulgaris)</i>
Roundlobe Hepatica	<i>(Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa)</i>
Indian-pipe	<i>(Monotropa uniflora)</i>
Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>(Arisaema atrorubens)</i>
Tall White Lettuce	<i>(Prenanthes altissima)</i>
Common Milkweed	<i>(Asclepias syriaca)</i>
Hairy Wood Mint	<i>(Blephilia hirsuta)</i>
Partridgeberry	<i>(Mitchella repens)</i>
Golden Ragwort	<i>(Senecio aureus)</i>
American Squawroot	<i>(Conopholis americana)</i>
Birdsfoot Trefoil	<i>(Lotus corniculatus)</i>
White Trillium	<i>(Trillium grandiflorum)</i>
Wintergreen	<i>(Gaultheria procumbens)</i>
Ginger	<i>(Zingiber officinale)</i>
Violet Woodsorrel	<i>(Oxalis violacea)</i>
Maidenhair Fern	<i>(Adiantum)</i>
Bladdernut	<i>(Staphylea trifolia)</i>
Pokeweed	<i>(Phytolacca americana)</i>
Wild Onion	<i>(Allium ascalonicum)</i>
Wild Mustard	<i>(Sinapis arvensis)</i>

Shrubs

Japanese Barberry	<i>(Berberis thunbergii)</i>
Common Blackberry	<i>(Rubus allegheniensis)</i>
Blackhaw	<i>(Viburnum prunifolium)</i>
Silky Dogwood	<i>(Cornus amomum)</i>
Common Elderberry	<i>(Sambucus canadensis)</i>
American Holly	<i>(Ilex opaca ver opaca)</i>
Morrow's Honeysuckle	<i>(Lonicera morrowii)</i>
Autumn Olive	<i>(Elaeagnus umbellata)</i>
Wild Privet	<i>(Ligustrum vulgare)</i>
Flowering Quince	<i>(Chaenomeles speciosa)</i>
Black Raspberry	<i>(Rubus occidentalis)</i>
Winterberry	<i>(Ilex verticillata)</i>
Red Chokeberry	<i>(Aronia arbutidolia)</i>
Nannyberry Viburnum	<i>(Viburnum lentago)</i>
Maple-leaved Viburnum	<i>(Viburnum acerifolium)</i>
Red Raspberry	<i>(Rubus idaeus)</i>

Smooth Alder	<i>(Alnus serrulata)</i>
Arrowwood	<i>(Viburnum recognitum)</i>
Burning Bush	<i>(Euonymus alatus)</i>
Common Filbert	<i>(Corylus avellana)</i>
Greenstem Forsythia	<i>(Forsythia viridissima)</i>
Amur Honeysuckle	<i>(Lonicera maackii)</i>
Virginia Honeysuckle	<i>(Lonicera virginiana)</i>
Mountain Laurel	<i>(Kalmia latifolia)</i>
Ninebark	<i>(Physocarpus opulifolius)</i>
Common Privet	<i>(Ligustrum ovalifolium)</i>
Witchhazel	<i>(Hamamelis virginiana)</i>
Deerberry	<i>(Vaccinium stamineum)</i>
Devils-walking Stick	<i>(Aralia spinosa)</i>
Gray Dogwood	<i>(Cornus racemosa)</i>
Prickly Gooseberry	<i>(Ribes cynosbati)</i>
Smooth Gooseberry	<i>(Ribes hirtellum)</i>
Multiflora Rose	<i>(Rosa multiflora)</i>

Vines

Asiatic Bittersweet	<i>(Celastrus orbiculatus)</i>
Riverbank Grape	<i>(Vitis riparia)</i>
Poison Ivy	<i>(Toxicodendron radicans)</i>
Virginia Creeper	<i>(Parthenocissus quinquefolia)</i>
Summer Grape	<i>(Vitis aestivalis)</i>
Cat Greenbrier	<i>(Smilax glauca)</i>

Wetland Plants

Common Cattail	<i>(Typha latifolia)</i>
Water-meal	<i>(Wolffia columbiana)</i>
Waterweed	<i>(Elodea nuttallii)</i>

Moss and Lichens

Liverworts	<i>(Hepaticopsida)</i>
Apple Moss	<i>(Bartramia pomiformis)</i>
Cushion Moss	<i>(Leucobryum glaucum)</i>

Fauna

Birds

Red-Winged Blackbird	<i>(Agelaius phoeniceus)</i>
Northern Cardinal	<i>(Cardinalis cardinalis)</i>
American Goldfinch	<i>(Carduelis tristis)</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>(Buteo jamaicensis)</i>
Eastern Phoebe	<i>(Sayornis phoebe)</i>
American Robin	<i>(Turdus migratorius)</i>

Eastern Towhee	<i>(Pipilo erythrophthalmus)</i>
Wild Turkey	<i>(Meleagris gallopavo)</i>
Caroline Wren	<i>(Thryothorus ludovicianus)</i>
Red-Bellied Woodpecker	<i>(Melanerpes carolinus)</i>
Downy Woodpecker	<i>(Picoides pubescens)</i>
Northern Flicker	<i>(Colaptes auratus)</i>
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>(Dryocopus pileatus)</i>
Blue Jay	<i>(Cyanocitta cristata)</i>
American Crow	<i>(Corvus brachyrhynchos)</i>
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>(Poecile atricapillus)</i>
Carolina Chickadee	<i>(Poecile carolinensis)</i>
Tufted Titmouse	<i>(Baeolophus bicolor)</i>
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>(Sitta carolinensis)</i>
Eastern Bluebird	<i>(Sialis Sialis)</i>
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>(Setophaga coronata)</i>
Song Sparrow	<i>(Melospiza melodia)</i>
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>(Junco hyemalis)</i>

Fish

Blacknose Dace	<i>(Rhinichthys atratulus)</i>
Creek Chub	<i>(Semotilus atromaculatus)</i>
Sand Shiner	<i>(Notropis stramineus)</i>
White Sucker	<i>(Catostomus commersonii)</i>
Spotted Bass	<i>(Micropterus punctulatus)</i>
Brook Trout	<i>(Salvelinus fontinalis)</i>
Central Stoneroller	<i>(Campostoma anomalum)</i>
Spotfin Shiner	<i>(Cyprinella spiloptera)</i>
Silverjaw Minnow	<i>(Notropis buccatus)</i>
Mimic Shiner	<i>(Notropis volucellus)</i>
Bluntnose Minnow	<i>(Pimephales notatus)</i>
Western Blacknose Dace	<i>(Rhinichthys obtusus)</i>
Northern Hogsucker	<i>(Hypentelium nigricans)</i>
Yellow Bullhead	<i>(Ameiurus natalis)</i>
Brown Trout	<i>(Salmo trutta)</i>
Rainbow Darter	<i>(Etheostoma caeruleum)</i>
Fantail Darter	<i>(Etheostoma flabellare)</i>
Small Mouth Bass	<i>(Micropterus dolomieu)</i>
Bluegill	<i>(Lepomis macrochirus)</i>
Pumpkinseed	<i>(Lepomis gibbosus)</i>

Snakes

Queen Snake	<i>(Regina septemvittata)</i>
Northern Brown Snake	<i>(Storeria dekayi)</i>
Eastern Garter Snake	<i>(Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis)</i>
Northern Ringneck Snake	<i>(Diadophis punctatus)</i>
Northern Black Racer	<i>(Coluber constrictor constrictor)</i>

Eastern Smooth Green Snake	<i>(Opheodrys vernalis)</i>
Black Rat Snake	<i>(Elaphe obsoleta)</i>
Eastern Milksnake	<i>(Lampropeltis triangulum)</i>
Black Snake	<i>(Pseudechis porphyriacus)</i>
Banded Water Snake	<i>(Nerodia fasciata)</i>

Salamanders

Spotted Salamander	<i>(Abystoma maculatum)</i>
Jefferson Salamander	<i>(Abystoma jeffersonianum)</i>
Red-Spotted Newt	<i>(Notophthalmus viridescens)</i>
Northern Dusky Salamander	<i>(Desmognathus fuscus)</i>
Red-Backed Salamander	<i>(Plethodon cinereus)</i>
Slimy Salamander	<i>(Plethodon glutinosus)</i>
Northern Spring Salamander	<i>(Gyrinophilus p. porohyriticus)</i>
Northern Two-Lined Salamander	<i>(Eurycea bislineata)</i>
Long Tail Salamander	<i>(Eurycea longicauda)</i>

Frogs and Toads

Eastern American Toad	<i>(Bufo / Anaxyrus americanus)</i>
Northern Spring Peeper	<i>(Pseudacris crucifer)</i>
Northern Cricket Frog	<i>(Acris crepitans)</i>
American Bullfrog	<i>(Rana / Lithobates catesbeiana)</i>
Northern Leopard Frog	<i>(Rana / Lithobates pipiens)</i>
Wood Frog	<i>(Rana / Lithobates sylvaticus)</i>
Green Frog	<i>(Rana / Lithobates clamitans melanota)</i>
Pickeral Frog	<i>(Rana / Lithobates palustris)</i>

Turtles

Wood Turtle	<i>(Glyptemys insculpta)</i>
Spotted Turtle	<i>(Clemmys guttata)</i>
Eastern Box Turtle	<i>(Terrapene c. carolina)</i>

Mammals

White-tailed Deer	<i>(Odocoileus virginianus)</i>
Groundhog	<i>(Marmota monax)</i>
Red Fox	<i>(Vulpes vulpes)</i>
Coyote	<i>(Canis latrans)</i>
Meadow Jumping Mouse	<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>
Chipmunk	<i>(Tamias striatus)</i>
Raccoon	<i>(Procyon lotor)</i>
Skunk	<i>(Mephitidae)</i>
Groundhog	<i>(Marmota monax)</i>
Cottontail Rabbit	<i>(Lepus curpaeums)</i>
Opossum	<i>(Didelphimorphia)</i>
Fox Squirrel	<i>(Sciurus niger)</i>
Grey Squirrel	<i>(Sciurus carolinensis)</i>

[Red Squirrel](#)

(Tamiasciurus hudsonicus)

Bogg's Run Conservation Area

Flora

[Swamp Milkweed](#)

(Asclepias incarnata)

[Horsenettle](#)

(Solanum carolinense)

[Cattail](#)

(Typha)

[Goldenrod](#)

(Solidago)

Sahli Nature Park

Fauna

Mammals

[White-tailed Deer](#)

(Odocoileus virginianus)

[Coyote](#)

(Canis latrans)

[Red Fox](#)

(Vulpes vulpes)

[Grey Squirrel](#)

(Sciurus carolinensis)

[Red Squirrel](#)

(Tamiasciurus hudsonicus)

[Fox Squirrel](#)

(Sciurus niger)

[Chipmunk](#)

(Tamias striatus)

[Raccoon](#)

(Procyon lotor)

[Skunk](#)

(Mephitidae)

[Cottontail Rabbit](#)

(Lepus curpaeums)

[Opossum](#)

(Didelphimorphia)

[Groundhog](#)

(Marmota monax)

[Muskrat](#)

(Ondatra zibethicus)

Birds

[Wild Turkey](#)

(Meleagris gallopavo)

[Canada Goose](#)

(Branta canadensis)

[Mallard](#)

(Anas platyrhynchos)

[Wood Duck](#)

(Aix sponsa)

[Great Blue Heron](#)

(Ardea herodias)

[Green Heron](#)

(Butorides virescens)

[Great Horned Owl](#)

(Bubo virginianus)

[Pileated Woodpecker](#)

(Dryocopus pileatus)

[Scarlet Tanager](#)

(Piranga olivacea)

[Indigo Bunting](#)

(Passerina cyanea)

[Red-Breasted Nuthatch](#)

(Sitta canadensis)

[Woodthrush](#)

(Hylocichla mustelina)

[Red-tailed Hawk](#)

(Buteo jamaicensis)

[Cooper's Hawk](#)
[Sharp-shinned Hawk](#)

(Accipiter cooperii)
(Accipiter striatus)